

OFFICIALS OF CHINA SECRET FOR BOILING TO JAPAN'S DEMAND

Vernacular Newspapers Show
Complete Unanimity in Criticism
of Government.

WOULD FIGHT FOR RIGHTS

Men Who Should Know, However,
Differ as to Power
Wielded by Popular Press.

By OSCAR KING DAVIS.

PEKING, China, June 1.—If one may judge of the feeling in China over the result of the negotiations on the Japanese demands by the sentiments expressed by the vernacular newspapers, there is complete unanimity as to Japan's purpose to absorb China, and almost complete unanimity in criticism of the government for yielding without a fight.

Among men who have spent years in China and have watched the development of a vernacular newspaper press, opinions differ as to the extent of the influence now wielded by that institution.

It is to be remembered that the native press of China is of very recent growth. Fifteen years ago there were scarcely a score of newspapers printed in Chinese in the whole empire. It was only about twenty years ago that the telegraph was first introduced into China, and it was that new means of communication between province and province and between city and city which led to the establishment of the vernacular newspapers.

Show Rapid Growth.

The growth of the institution has been fairly rapid, and is one of the most significant facts of the awakening of China. There are now about a thousand Chinese newspapers in the whole country and they are well scattered throughout all the eighteen provinces.

None of them has yet reached anything like the position of power and influence enjoyed by so many American and English newspapers.

Some of them have achieved anything remarkable in the matter of circulation. But many of them have wide circles of readers and of influence, and are indicative of the new life which they serve to spread information quickly among the people that a simple little paragraph announcing the holding of a public meeting for the discussion of the present crisis has resulted, on two days' notice, in an attendance of a hundred thousand persons at the meeting.

"What Japan is actually aiming at," says one of the Peking native papers, the *Yanhsia Jih Pao*, "is the overthrow of the balance of power in the Far East and the monopolization of the rights hitherto granted to Great Britain and other powers."

"Her desire to absorb China is clearly indicated in the demands for the monopoly supply of armaments and the appointment of military, political, and financial advisers on the part of her designs on the other powers. We see that she has already gotten rid effectively of Germany in the case of the Chinese, and she is now endeavoring to consolidate her position in Mongolia."

Check To America.

"The Peking demands, Japan openly declares to be for the purpose of checking America, while it does not take very much wisdom to see that the Yangtze demand is anti-British and through the suppression of China by Japan at this critical moment, is therefore, the suppression of America and the European powers in the Far East."

Another Peking paper, the *Kuo Hua Pao*, utters a warning to Japan which is very likely to find something wrong with her calculations.

"Subjugation of China is perhaps an easy thing," says this paper, "since Japan's army and navy are decidedly China's superiors."

"But Japan should not forget why Napoleon met his final defeat. . . . What cry the world will raise when the opportune time comes nobody can say. It is certain, however, that the unusually aggressive policy will serve only to arouse suspicion and opposition from the world powers, and that attention can be safely taken off Europe."

"This may take some time, but come it will, and when that time comes Japan's days will be numbered. Japan is now deceived as to the real cause of safety. She may say that her safety lies in her army and navy, but that is not really the case."

Safety of Japan.

The paper goes on to say that the real safety of Japan now lies in the concentration of attention on Europe, and to ask whether Japan will be able to contend with the other powers when she has taken full possession of China.

In another article the same paper discusses Japan's veracity and strategy, and asks some pertinent questions.

"Although it is public knowledge," it says, "that the Japanese demand badly conflict with the principle of equal opportunity and the open door, Japan still denies the facts and puts forth instead a fine sounding phrase about the 'maintenance of peace in the Far East.'"

"In the same way Japan uses a catch phrase to describe her deliberate attempt to destroy the independence and integrity of China, calling it the maintenance of the integrity of China."

"Now, if the Japanese are really in conflict with the principle of equal opportunity and the open door, why did not Japan make them in a time of peace instead of a time when Europe is engaged in war?"

"Again, if Japan's demands are really harmless to China, why did Japan attempt to destroy the independence of the United States and so interested in the preservation of the independence and integrity of China, has permitted the Japanese aggression to go on uninterfered with, despite Japan's obvious violation of the Root-Takahira agreement. So the *Kuo Hua Pao* directs this shaft at that situation:

"We imagine the Japanese are now saying to themselves that a certain

CHINA YIELDING TO JAPANESE DEMANDS



Delegates from two great Eastern powers signing the treaty on May 25, that averted war and settled the territorial dispute over Japanese influence in China.

At the left of the table are: In the middle, H. E. LOU TSEN-TSIANG, Chinese minister of foreign affairs; on his right is TSAO JOU-LING, the vice minister of foreign affairs; and on his left, MR. SZE LU-PIAU, secretary. At the right of the table are: In the middle, H. E. HIOKI EKI, the Japanese minister; on his right is YUKICKI OBATA, first secretary of the Japanese legation, and on his left, TORU TAKAO, third secretary of that legation.

power which professes no aggressive policy in China, is really unable to assume any aggressive policy, and in case that power should interfere with the policy of Japan, she may be awed into yielding by means of Japan's superior position in the Far East.

Here is a sample of the criticism of the government, taken from the *Min Shih Pao*:

Orders of Master.

"Our foreign authorities, with eternal yielding as their object, have merely played the part of a footman carrying out the orders of a master. Taking advantage of their weakness and lack of judgment, the Japanese minister has attempted to exact as much as possible from China."

"When a diplomat, in the course of negotiation, has to make a concession, he can neither concede nor resist certain oppressive demands, he should either contend with the bitterness worthy of the important position he occupies or he should resign."

"But our diplomats, after having given away our national rights and unfailingly discredited their duty to the people, endeavor to excuse themselves in the eyes of the world by attributing the fault to the weakness of their country. They have ignored the wishes of the people and have laid the foundation for the partition of China. No punishment is severe enough for such a crime."

"After the acceptance of the Japanese ultimatum by the government can China still call itself a nation? Can a Chinese still call himself a man? No excuse can be made for the government in accepting the ultimatum by saying that the Japanese have withdrawn some of the severe demands."

People Should Act.

"These demands have not been withdrawn. They are only postponed for the moment, to be brought up again. This is done merely to save face, but what is the use of saving face when Japan has a firm grip on the northern part and has secured a position from which to do what she likes in the southern part of the republic."

"The government having shown itself so helpless and incapable, it is now for the people to decide how they shall act."

Still another, "Our government has accepted the ultimatum and there is no concealing that what has been conceded to Japan is exceedingly injurious to the people. We accuse the Japanese of violence in wringing concessions to these injurious demands from us; the Japanese attribute their high handed action to the weakness of the Chinese government, and our government accuses the people of inability to stand up."

"The question whether or not China will be absorbed by Japan depends upon the attitude of the Chinese people themselves."

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ANACOSTIA.

Special services are being held today in the churches in this vicinity in commemoration of Independence Day.

Dr. James H. Hassall, of the medical staff at the Government Hospital for the Insane, accompanied by Mrs. Hassall and a party of relatives, is on an automobile trip to Troy, N. Y.

Mr. and Mrs. William Scantlebury and George Frazier, of this suburb, left yesterday for an automobile trip to Piney Point, Md., to remain over the holidays.

The Public Improvement Association of Congress Heights has written a letter to the authorities asking that money which became available on July 1 for improving several of the streets in that suburb, be used as soon as possible.

Miss Mamie S. Powell, of Virginia, has been appointed an attendant in the hospital for the insane.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rice and son are on an automobile tour through southern Maryland.

A lawn fete is to be held at Randle Park, Congress Heights, from August 2 to 7, inclusive, for the purpose of raising funds to swell the building fund for the new Roman Catholic Church, which it is proposed to erect in that section.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur L. Simpson are enjoying a trip through Maryland in their automobile for the holidays.

Week's Summary For Your Scrapbook

SUNDAY, June 27.—The Teutonic allies begin a concerted move on Warsaw. The Germans report that positions lost to the French near Souchez have been regained. The Italian war office announces that the Austrians have displayed no activity for three days. The directors of the Social Democratic party in Germany appeal to the government to begin peace negotiations. The newspaper which prints the appeal, *Vorwaerts*, is suspended by the military authorities.

MONDAY, June 28.—The Russian efforts to hold the Austrians at the Dniester fail, and a crossing of the river is made at Halicz. The Germans gain a footing on the Creux d'Ablain road to Angres, north of Arras. The Italian government places strict limitations on navigation in the Adriatic.

TUESDAY, June 29.—Halicz on the Dniester falls to the Germans and Austrians after a five days fight. Ambassador Gerard at Berlin reports to the State Department at Washington that the German reply to the second American note probably will be favorable. A French aviator shells the Zeppelin base at Friedrichshafen. The interview published by *La Liberté* of Paris with Pope Benedict is officially denied by the Vatican. Italy is reported to be near a declaration of war on Turkey.

WEDNESDAY, June 30.—The Teutonic allies take Tomaszow, in Russian Poland, and the movement toward Warsaw develops on all sides. Reports become current that the Holy See and the Italian government may become reconciled. The new British war loan is not progressing as rapidly as desired, and Premier Asquith, speaking in the Guildhall, appeals to the people to practice all possible economy.

THURSDAY, July 1.—The British steamship *Armenian*, carrying mules from the United States, is sunk by a German submarine and twenty-one Americans, mostly mule tenders, lose their lives. The allies make important advances on the Gallipoli peninsula, taking seven lines of Turkish trenches and occupying heights which dominate the town of Krithia. The German Socialist party publishes a second appeal for peace, which is passed by the censor. The Czar creates a board of munitions. It is reported that Germany has refused to participate in a war against Rumania if that country intervenes against Austria.

FRIDAY, July 2.—The Germans attempt to make a landing at Windau, on the Baltic, but are driven off. The Washington Government learns that the Armenian was on business for the British admiralty. The French lose ground to the Germans near Binarville, in the Argonne.

SATURDAY, July 3.—German and Russian naval forces battle off Gotthard. London hears that the Germans are concentrating troops in Flanders for a new offensive in the west. The Austrians are reported to have lost heavily in recent fighting on the Gradiška front. Three British steamships are destroyed by a German submarine.

(From the New York Sun.)

ROCKVILLE.

Probably the most elaborate celebration of Independence Day ever held in this county has been arranged by the citizens of Kensington. Commencing with Boy Scout exercises and a parade in the afternoon, there will be an uninterrupted series of events until the program is brought to a close with a display of fireworks at night.

Among the features will be addresses by Mayor Edgar W. Moore, Cornelius W. Clum, president of the Kensington Chamber of Commerce, former Judge Stanton J. Beebe, and possibly former Senator Joseph W. Bailey; the reading of the Declaration of Independence by David W. Crowell, an expert from the Engineers' Band, of Washington, and vocal music. The celebration will be held under the direction of the Kensington chamber of commerce.

The work of giving demonstrations of the most up-to-date methods of canning fruit and vegetables before the canning clubs which are being formed among the public school girls of Montgomery county began yesterday before the assembly of their daughter, Miss Mary Chapman, to Louis H. Willard, of Washington.

Mr. Robert N. Bayless entertained the Rockville Euchre Club at its weekly meeting Tuesday.

Mrs. Alice Bouie left Friday for Hot Springs, Arkansas, to spend several weeks with her son, W. Garner Bouie, who is practicing law there.

Chancellor Nelson Sullivan and Miss Evelyn F. Jones, both of Washington, were married in Rockville Friday afternoon by the Rev. Frank M. Richardson, pastor of the Southern Methodist Church.

Judge Edward C. Peter, in the circuit court here, has handed down his opinion in the case of Robert H. Walker against the Washington Grove Camp Meeting Association, which is of the greatest importance to a large number of Washingtonians and others who hold property at the Grove.

Walker, in his bill, alleged that he had selected a lot in the subdivision of Washington Grove, and that the only instrument of title the association would give him was a certificate showing that he had selected a certain lot, and that the association had approved of the selection.

Walker contended that it was against public policy to permit land to be conveyed by such a certificate. Judge Peter, in his decision, sustained the contention, and decreed that the association give Walker a deed in fee simple subject to certain restrictions as to location of buildings, etc.

Many other persons hold lots in the grove under certificates similar to the one given Walker.

Walker was represented by Robert B. Peter, of Rockville, and the association by Frank Higgins, of Rockville, and L. Cable Williamson, of Washington.

A large crowd is expected to attend the races at the fair grounds here tomorrow afternoon, which will be held under the auspices of the Montgomery County Agricultural Society. Three events—2:15, 2:25, and 2:30 trots or paces—are scheduled, and a large number of entries of Maryland and District of Columbia horses have been received. The first race will be called at 1 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Bradley Carr left yesterday for Chester, Pa., to spend some time visiting Mr. Carr's sister.

HYATTSVILLE.

Independence Day will be celebrated tomorrow in practically every town in Prince Georges county. The principal celebration will take place here in Zantinger's park under the auspices of Company F, First Maryland Infantry. The local company will stage a combat in attack and defense with Company K of the same regiment, stationed at Silver Springs. Company K will defend an entrenched position and Company F will make the attack.

Another feature will be an elimination drill in the manual of arms between the privates of the two companies. Senator Blair Lee will speak. There will also be an elaborate athletic program, including a mule race and a greased pig contest.

The Sunday school of the Brentwood Methodist Episcopal Church will hold an all-day picnic, with an athletic program in Bartlett's grove. The Berwyn Heights Citizens' association will stage a flag raising at the Berwyn Heights school. It will be combined with an all-day outing and will include athletic games.

At Beltsville the activities will begin at 6 a. m. with a long distance run from Laurel to Beltsville, followed at 8 by a bicycle race over the same course. There will also be a tennis tournament. At 10:30 patriotic exercises will be held. Then will follow an athletic program, which will include a baseball game between two girls' teams, and a ball game between teams from Beltsville and Colesville. At 6 a supper will be served, followed by dancing in the grange hall.

At Capitol Heights a three-day carnival will start tomorrow for the benefit of the volunteer fire department. Senator Blair Lee and State Comptroller Harrington will speak.

At Leeland the Men's Guild of St. Barnabas Episcopal Church will stage a tournament, at which Senator Lee will speak.

The Sunday school of St. Thomas Episcopal Church, at Croft, will hold an entertainment and dance tomorrow night in the church hall. There will be a display of fireworks in connection with the affair.

Dr. Harry Nalley, of Mt. Rainier, has withdrawn his candidacy for the Democratic nomination for county treasurer and accepted a position in the State tax commission office in Baltimore. It is understood that the Democratic organization in this county has endorsed Edward A. Fuller, of Hyattsville, for the nomination for county treasurer.

The county commissioners, the orphan's court, and the board of county directors will be in session at the court house in Upper Marlboro next Tuesday.

The annual excursion of Trinity Episcopal Sunday school, Upper Marlboro, to Chesapeake Beach, will take place next Thursday. The Sunday school of the Epiphany Episcopal Church of Forestville will also go to the same resort on the same day.

Miss Sarah Elliott, who has been the guest of Miss Julia McPherson at Woodstock, is spending the summer visiting the exposition at San Francisco.

Arthur W. Tupper is spending several weeks on a fishing trip in northern New York. Mrs. Tupper and children are visiting friends in southern Maryland.

Mrs. Sarah A. Krager has returned to Baltimore after a visit to her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore J. Vandoren.

The Lanham and Hyndesboro Citizens' Association will hold a tournament at Lanham, July 21, for the benefit of the building fund of the Lanham town hall.

Stubbs His Toe on Roll Of Bills, Totaling \$770

ALTOONA, Pa., July 4.—"What is that thing?" asked William Love, a butcher, when he kicked a soft package on the sidewalk while going home with his wife at midnight. His arms were full of bundles. "Pick it up and see."

"Oh, what's the use—it's nothing," she replied.

"Pick it up, anyway," he suggested. She did and gaped with astonishment. The "thing" was a roll of bills big enough to choke a horse. When they reached home they found the roll contained \$770 in \$20, \$10, and \$5 bills, with a \$50 bill wrapped around the outside.

Saving nothing, they awaited developments. An advertisement appeared in the newspapers telling of the loss. The loser was a woman who had drawn the money to make the last payment on her home. The roll had dropped from her pocket. She gave Love \$50, after he had refused to accept \$100.

ALEXANDRIA PLANS QUIET CELEBRATION

Many Picnic Parties Will Be
Given Tomorrow—Patriotic
Exercises Held.

ALEXANDRIA, July 4.—Alexandria looks like a deserted village today. Large numbers of people have left town for the holiday.

Independence Day will be celebrated tomorrow, but there will be no public festivities. A number of stores will be closed all day, and others will shut up early. All the banks in the city will be closed.

Mayor Thomas A. Fisher has issued orders prohibiting the use of dangerous fireworks and explosives and precautions will be taken for the celebration of the holiday with as little accident as possible. A number of picnic parties are being formed for tomorrow, the principal one being an all-day outing to be given at the Dyke by the Twilight Club.

Patriotic services will be held tonight at Christ Church churchyard. Music and prayer appropriate will also mark the morning's service of Christ Church.

A patriotic and religious celebration also will take place tonight at Trinity Methodist Church. The Rev. Lyttleton M. Ferguson, pastor, will preach on "National Gratitude."

The Relief Hook and Ladder Company is proudly exhibiting a fine colt born yesterday to a black mare purchased a year ago for the truck house. He has been named "Old Glory."

Citizens are now tapping their own sewers, according to the orders of city council. The compulsory sewer tap law is supposed to become operative July 23, but the time limit may be extended.

Capt. W. E. Tribbett, of Staunton, quartermaster of the First Regiment, Virginia Volunteers, has been ordered to this city to inspect the equipment of this city company of the First Regiment. George R. Gaines, first lieutenant, has just passed the required examination for his position.

R. E. Lee Camp, Confederate Veterans, will hold its regular monthly meeting tomorrow night.

An excursion to Marshall Hall will be given Tuesday by the Council of Jew-Women.

The second game of a series between the Cardinal Athletic club and the strong Braddock team, of Washington, is scheduled for this afternoon.

Knockklayde Queen, an undefeated international champion collic, and winner of 47 prizes at English and American bench shows, has been purchased from the kennels of the late Thomas P. Hunter, owner of the largest collic kennels in the world, by Llewellyn F. Brown, of this city, owner of Belle Haven Singular, winner of a number of American dog show blue ribbons.

SUMMER RESORTS

Willoughby Beach, Va. Willoughby Beach, Va.

WILLOUGHBY HOTEL

Morning Concerts Evening Dances

Willoughby Beach, Virginia
On Chesapeake, Opposite Old Point
An Hospitable Virginia Seaside Resort

Where ocean breezes always blow. Under new management: extensive improvements. Dancing, fishing, sailing, orchestral music, polo and billiards. Noted for its safe and delightful surf bathing. Full equipment of shower baths and bathrooms free to guests.

The Table is One of the Kind For Which the South is Famous.
Rates, \$12.50 to \$21.00 a Week. Special Rates to Families.
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FORMERLY ATLANTIC HOTEL, NORFOLK, VA.

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Cor. Olive ave. and Board Walk. Fine cuisine and dining room capacity 100. MRS. M. C. BARNETT, Season 1915.

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Directly on BOARDWALK
Capacity 200. orch. Bath houses exclu. for guests. Booklet. Walter Burton, Owner-Prop.

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Mt. Forrest Inn, \$4.00 season ticket; house; bath; electric; lawn; every room; electric lights, boardwalk to park.
MRS. E. R. SAYLER, Prop.

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Western Maryland Railway
BLUE RIDGE MOUNTAIN
Hotel and Boarding House. List Now Ready. C. F. STEWART, G. P. A., Baltimore, Md.

"ENFIELD"—One-half mile from River. Spacious. Ideal trip for parties; 60 miles state road; excellent meals; accommodations, \$1.50 per day. For further information G. G. Kundahl, 62 M. W.

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For the Week End
60 miles of perfect road; excellent meals; fine bathing, fishing, boating, dancing; always cool; route card at "Times" office.

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Beautifully situated on Chesapeake Bay. Special rates by the week or week-end. Open G. E. NOLAND, Supt. Tolchester Beach, Md.

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Nirah House, Touring parties find all good meals. MRS. JENNIE A. HARRIS.

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On Lake Conewago. Modern conveniences. Address SAMUEL H. LEWIS, Mgr., Mt. Gretna, Pa.

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The Nordics
On the Boardwalk; 8 sq. new plan. Mrs. G. R. BASSETT.

The Mount Pleasant
On Ocean Front. Comfortable rooms. Excellent table. Open June 22. Mrs. W. E. Buell.

"THE GABLES" Facing the ocean; excellent table; mod. rates; home-like; new management. Armstrong & Trader.

ADELPHI NEAR BEACH HOME
712 to 714 Ocean Front. Excellent table. Home comforts. Moderate rates. Mrs. H. S. Wyatt.

Tarry-a-While
Ocean City, Md. Open. Cuisine the best. Ocean view. B. KINNAMON.

New Avalon
Near beach and amusement. Excellent table. Mod. rates. Home comforts. K. C. HARTING.

The Atlantic
Largest and most modern. Large porches. Ocean front. Excellent cuisine. SAVAGE & POWELL.

The Virginia
On Boardwalk; ocean view. Rates reasonable. Lafayette Johnson, Prop.

Betterton, Md.
BEACH AMUSEMENT PIER—This pier is kept in condition. Dancing, skating, bowling, pool, and other amusement. G. W. Mann, Manager.

Home Cottage
3 min. to beach; excellent table; plenty shade, lawn, porch; rates low. MRS. M. GREENWOOD.

THE RIGBIE
Opens June 15th. M. O. W. B. Booklet.

THE BETTERTON
Beautiful view; greatly enlarged; capacity 125. Broad verandas; garage. Booklet. F. Crow.

THE CHESAPEAKE
The only hotel on the beach. Booklet.

Virginia Beach.
THE FEREBEE
On ocean front. A family owned; newly equipped; creating its own vegetable farm and dairy; with exep. Bathing facilities. Write for booklet; spec. June rates. E. D. Ferebee, Mgr.

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Virginia Beach, Va.; ocean front; greatly enlarged; thoroughly modern; fine table; for rates, etc., apply to MRS. A. F. WILLIAMS.

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With newly furnished annex. mod. imp. Ocean front. Surf bathing from house. Excellent table. Mrs. W. GARDNER.

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THE RICHMOND
Strictly first-class. All modern improvements. Terms reasonable. Write for booklet. H. F. THOMPSON, of Baltimore, Owner.

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ON BEACH; large airy rooms and wide verandas; excellent table; all modern conveniences; running water in every room. Free use of bath and beach. W. F. ATRIS.

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